

## **Pharmacy Grand Rounds**

200 First Street SW Rochester, Minnesota 55905 https://ce.mayo.edu/pharmacy-grandrounds2023

# Taking the LEAD? Dual Pathway Inhibition Therapy for Lower Extremity Arterial Disease

**Session Date:** 05/02/2023

**Session Time:** 11:00 – 11:45 AM (CST)

## Target Audience

This continuing education (CE) session was planned to meet the needs of professional staff who deal with the selection and monitoring of medication(s) as part of their patient care duties, including pharmacists, RNs, APRNs, PAs, MDs.

### **Activity Overview**

Lower extremity arterial disease (LEAD), commonly known as peripheral arterial disease (PAD), affects approximately 65 million people in the United States and over 200 million people in the world. Patients who are afflicted by this condition are not only at risk of major adverse cardiovascular events, but also face the risks of critical limb ischemia that can lead to limb amputations. To reduce the risks for future cardiovascular and limb events, the historical mainstay management for LEAD has included medical therapy with antithrombotics. Recently, dual pathway inhibition (DPI) has been explored to inhibit thrombus formation via dual pathways, including inhibition of platelet activation with the use of aspirin and the attenuation of thrombin generation with rivaroxaban in this high-risk population. The goal of this presentation is to review current literature that has explored the use of low-dose rivaroxaban in combination with aspirin in the management of LEAD.

## **Learning Objectives**

At the conclusion of this knowledge-based CE session, participants should be able to:

- 1. Review the pathophysiology of lower extremity arterial disease (LEAD) and the mechanism of dual pathway inhibition (DPI) therapy
- 2. Discuss applicable primary literature that influenced the guideline-directed therapy for LEAD
- 3. Identify certain patient populations where DPI therapy could be considered or recommended based on recent data

## **Faculty Information**

Shienna A. Braga, PharmD PGY1 Pharmacy Resident Mayo Clinic Hospital – Rochester, MN

Shienna received a Doctor of Pharmacy degree from the University of Arizona College of Pharmacy and is a current PGY1 pharmacy resident at Mayo Clinic Hospital – Rochester. Her practice interests include oncology, infectious diseases, and cardiology.



## **Approved Provider Statement**



In support of improving patient care, this activity is planned and implemented by Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science. Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) to provide continuing education for the healthcare team.

#### **Credit Statements**

#### **AMA**

Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science designates this live activity for a maximum of 0.75 AMA PRA Category 1 Credits<sup>TM</sup>. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

#### **ACPE**



ACPE Universal Activity Number (UAN): JA0000238-0000-23-007-L01-P Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science designates this educational activity for a maximum of 0.75 ACPE Knowledge-based contact hours. Participants should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity

#### **ANCC**

Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science designates this activity for a maximum of 0.75 ANCC contact hours. Nurses should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

#### **AAPA**



Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science has been authorized by the American Academy of PAs (AAPA) to award AAPA Category 1 CME credit for activities planned in accordance with AAPA CME Criteria. This activity is designated for 0.75 AAPA Category 1 CME credits. PAs should only claim credit commensurate with the extent of their participation.

## **Educational Format and CE Requirements**

This CE session is available as a live presentation, including live webcast. Participants must complete the following to record attendance and obtain CE credit:

- 1. Attend the entire session.
- 2. Text the session code to 507-200-3010 within 48 hours of the live presentation to record attendance.
  - a. This number is only used for receiving text messages related to tracking attendance
  - b. Employees are encouraged to create a contact in their mobile phone, as the same number is used to record attendance for every session
- 3. Complete the online evaluation for the respective session within 2 weeks of live presentation.

Pharmacist CE credit is electronically transferred to the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy CPE Monitor. To track CE, please go to NABP CPE Monitor.

Non-pharmacist attendees can print out a record of attendance at ce.mayo.edu after completing the evaluation and claiming credit.

Live attendance: Rochester, Saint Mary's Campus, ALF\_MN\_459 Live virtual attendance via Zoom link

## **Disclosure Summary**

As a provider accredited by Joint Accreditation for Interprofessional Continuing Education, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science must ensure balance, independence, objectivity and scientific rigor in its educational activities. All who are in a position to control the content are required to disclose all financial relationships with any ineligible company. Faculty will also identify any off-label and/or investigational use of pharmaceuticals or instruments discussed in their content for FDA compliance.

Listed below are individuals with control of the content of this program:

The faculty report the following relationships:

- Shienna A. Braga, PharmD
  - O Declares no financial relationship(s) pertinent to this session
  - O Declares off-label use of medications will not be discussed during this presentation.

Course Director and Planning Committee Members declare no relevant financial relationship(s) pertinent to this session. Members include:

- Jennifer Elmer, DNP, APRN, CCNS
- Andrew Herber, PA-C
- Sarah Jane Kotval, BSW
- Scott Nei, PharmD, BCPS, BCCCP, FCCM,

All relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

For additional disclosure information regarding Mayo Clinic School of Continuous Professional Development accreditation review committee members visit ce.mayo.edu, About Us, Disclosures - or https://ce.mayo.edu/content/disclosures

## System and Technical Requirements

For participants viewing the webcast, sessions are delivered via Mayo Clinic intranet web browser and Adobe® PDF. For participants viewing outside the Mayo Clinic firewall, a VPN connection is required for remote access. Recommended web browser includes Google Chrome. This session is planned and coordinated by the Department of Pharmacy, Mayo Clinic.

Garrett Schramm, PharmD, FASHP, FCCP