



# Pharmacy Grand Rounds

200 First Street SW  
Rochester, Minnesota 55905  
<https://ce.mayo.edu/pharmacy-grandrounds2022>

## Early Multimodal Vasopressors in Septic Shock: When is it Time for Full-Court Press(ors)?

**Session Date:** 08/16/2022

**Session Time:** 11:00 – 11:45 AM (CST)

### Target Audience

This continuing education (CE) session was planned to meet the needs of professional staff who deal with the selection and monitoring of medication(s) as part of their patient care duties, including pharmacists, RNs, APRNs, PAs, MDs.

### Activity Overview

Septic shock is a vasodilatory shock associated with high rates of morbidity and mortality that requires prompt resuscitation to restore vital organ perfusion. In addition to fluid resuscitation, vasoactive agents are often required to maintain goal mean arterial pressures with norepinephrine recommended as a first-line agent over other vasopressors. However, there remains controversy regarding the ideal timing for initiation of adjunctive vasoactive agents with alternative mechanisms of action such as vasopressin or angiotensin II. This presentation will review current literature addressing early initiation of multimodal vasopressors.

### Learning Objectives

At the conclusion of this knowledge-based CE session, participants should be able to:

1. Describe the rationale for early use of vasopressors with multiple mechanisms of action in patients with septic shock
2. Review the literature examining the early initiation of vasopressin in patients with septic shock
3. Identify patient characteristics associated with positive response to angiotensin II

### Faculty Information

Kyle A. Hess, PharmD  
PGY2 Emergency Medicine Pharmacy Resident  
Mayo Clinic Hospital - Rochester, MN

Kyle received his Doctor of Pharmacy degree from South Dakota State University in Brookings, SD and completed a PGY1 Pharmacy Practice Residency at Mayo Clinic – Rochester. He is currently a PGY2 Emergency Medicine Pharmacy Resident at Mayo Clinic – Rochester. His practice interests include emergency medicine, infectious disease, and anticoagulation reversal.



## Approved Provider Statement



JOINT ACCREDITATION™  
INTERPROFESSIONAL CONTINUING EDUCATION

In support of improving patient care, this activity is planned and implemented by Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science. Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) to provide continuing education for the healthcare team.

### Credit Statements

#### AMA

Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science designates this live activity for a maximum of 0.75 *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

#### ACPE



**ACPE Universal Activity Number (UAN):** JA0000238-0000-22-139-L01-P

Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science designates this educational activity for a maximum of 0.75 ACPE Knowledge-based contact hours. Participants should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity

#### ANCC

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#### AAPA



Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science has been authorized by the American Academy of PAs (AAPA) to award AAPA Category 1 CME credit for activities planned in accordance with AAPA CME Criteria. This activity is designated for 0.75 AAPA Category 1 CME credits. PAs should only claim credit commensurate with the extent of their participation.

## Educational Format and CE Requirements

This CE session is available as a live presentation, including live webcast.

Participants must complete the following to record attendance and obtain CE credit:

1. Attend the entire session.
2. Text the session code to 507-200-3010 within 48 hours of the live presentation to record attendance.
  - a. This number is only used for receiving text messages related to tracking attendance
  - b. Employees are encouraged to create a contact in their mobile phone, as the same number is used to record attendance for every session
3. Complete the online evaluation for the respective session within 2 weeks of live presentation.

Pharmacist CE credit is electronically transferred to the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy CPE Monitor. To track CE, please go to [NABP CPE Monitor](#).

Non-pharmacist attendees can print out a record of attendance at [ce.mayo.edu](https://ce.mayo.edu) after completing the evaluation and claiming credit.

Live attendance: Rochester, Saint Mary's Campus, ALF\_MN\_459

Live virtual attendance via [Zoom link](#)

## Disclosure Summary

As a provider accredited by Joint Accreditation for Interprofessional Continuing Education, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science must ensure balance, independence, objectivity and scientific rigor in its educational activities. All who are in a position to control the content are required to disclose all financial relationships with any ineligible company. Faculty will also identify any off-label and/or investigational use of pharmaceuticals or instruments discussed in their content for FDA compliance.

Listed below are individuals with control of the content of this program:

The faculty report the following relationships:

- Kyle A. Hess, PharmD
  - Declares no financial relationship(s) pertinent to this session
  - Declares off-label use of medications will be discussed during this presentation, including:
    - Angiotensin II
    - Vasopressin

Course Director and Planning Committee Members declare no relevant financial relationship(s) pertinent to this session. Members include:

- Jennifer Elmer, DNP, APRN, CCNS
- Michael Huckabee, MPAS, PA-C, PhD
- Sarah Jane Kotval, BSW
- Wayne Nicholson, MD, PharmD, BCPS
- Garrett Schramm, PharmD, FCCP

All relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

For additional disclosure information regarding Mayo Clinic School of Continuous Professional Development accreditation review committee members visit [ce.mayo.edu](https://ce.mayo.edu), About Us, Disclosures - or -

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## System and Technical Requirements

For participants viewing the webcast, sessions are delivered via Mayo Clinic intranet web browser and Adobe® PDF. For participants viewing outside the Mayo Clinic firewall, a VPN connection is required for remote access. Recommended web browser includes Google Chrome. This session is planned and coordinated by **the Department of Pharmacy, Mayo Clinic.**